

Orusivo A.R. Hivatsis

INSECTS

225 SPECIES IN FULL COLOR SECTS

A GUIDE TO FAMILIAR AMERICAN INSECTS

by

HERBERT S. ZIM, Ph.D.

College of Education, University of Illinois, and Educational Consultant, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service

and

CLARENCE COTTAM, Ph.D.

Assistant Director, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service

ILLUSTRATED BY

JAMES GORDON IRVING



Sponsored by
The Wildlife Management Institute

A GOLDEN NATURE GUIDE

SIMON AND SCHUSTER . NEW YORK

FOREWORD

This book is the most ambitious yet attempted in the Golden Nature Series. Because of its scope, problems had to be solved all along the way, from the first selecting of the insects to be included to the last checking of proofs. The end was achieved because of the whole-hearted cooperation of many people who felt it important to have a beginner's guide to insects. The authors want to express their appreciation and thanks to all who have participated.

The artist, James Gordon Irving, has made a superb contribution. His wife, Grace Crowe Irving, has helped in field studies, collecting, and in general research. The contribution of Robert T. Mitchell has been invaluable in compiling lists from which the original selections were made; in checking data; in preparing the maps. Specimens have been obtained for study and illustration from the Patuxent Research Refuge, the U.S. National Museum, and Melville W. Osborne of Rahway, N. J. A large group of specialists have generously offered comment and suggestions on the plates-William D. Field, Edward A. Chapin, William H. Anderson, Austin H. Clark, George B. Vogt, Reece I. Sailer, Hahn W. Capps, O. L. Cartwright, Paul W. Oman, Ashley B. Gurney, Barnard D. Burks, Karl V. Krombein, Ross H. Arnett, Jr., Marion R. Smith, Alan Stone, John G. Franclemont, Arthur B. Gahan, Curtis W. Sabrosky, Grace B. Glance, C. F. W. Muesebeck, and others.

H.S.Z.

Copyright 1951 by Simon and Schuster, Inc., and Artists and Writers Guild, Inc. All Rights Reserved, Including the Right of Reproduction in Whole or Part in Any Form, Designed and Produced by the Sandpiper Press and Artists and Writers Guild, Inc. Printed in the U.S.A. by Western Printing and Lithographing Company

Question mark, 68

Range maps, use of, 7
Red admiral, 70-71
Regal moth, 93
Rhinoceros beetle, 130-131
Robber fly, 105
Rose chafer, 110
Rove beetles, 112-113

Satyrs, 72-73 Sawflies, 136 Scale insects, 15, 40-41* Scarab beetles, 110, 111, 128, 130-131 Scorpionflies, 16, 56* Sheep tick, 151 Shieldbugs, 42-43 Silk moth, 86 Silverfish, 152-153 Skippers, 82 Sphinx moths, 84-85 Spider, 9 Spittlebug, 38 Squashbugs, 44 Stag beetles, 132 Stinkbugs, 42-43 Stoneflies, 15, 52* Striped blister beetle, 120, 122* Sulphurs, 77 Swallowtails, 59*, 78-81* Sweat bees, 148-149

Tachinid fly, 44, 107*
Tarnished plant bug, 47
Tent caterpillars, 97, 115
Termites, 30-31
Thistle butterfly, 70-71
Tick:

sheep, 151 wood, 152 Tiger beetles, 109 Tobacco worm, 84
Tomato worm, 84
Treehoppers, 33
Trichoptera, 16, 57
True bugs, 15, 42-49*
Tumblebugs, 130-131
Tussock moth, 95

Underwing moths, 92 Using this book, 7

Velvet ants, 144 Viceroy, 61 Violet-tip, 68

Walkingsticks, 17 Wasps, 16, 41, 142-147* braconid, 84-85 cuckoo, 142-143 mud, 142-143 paper, 146-147 Water beetles, 126-127 diving, 126-127 whirligig, 126-127 Water-boatmen, 48-49 Water bugs, 48-49 Water scavengers, 126-127 Water strider, 48-49 Water tigers, 126-127 Webworm, fall, 97 Weevils, 135 Whirligig beetles, 126-127 White ants, 30-31 Wireworms, 114 Wood nymph, 72-73 Wood satyr, 72-73 Wood tick, 152-153 Woolly bear, 83

Yellow jacket, 146-147

Zebra swallowtail, 79-81